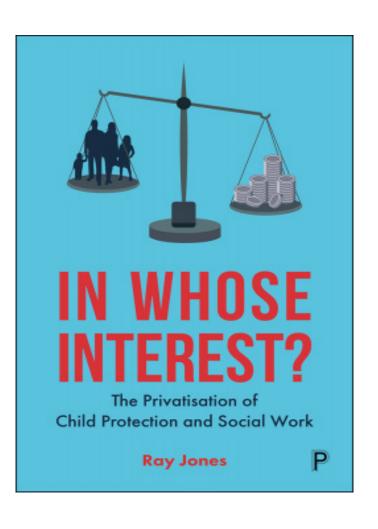
IN WHOSE INTEREST?

THE PRIVATISATION OF CHILD PROTECTION AND SOCIAL WORK



RAY JONES

EMERITUS PROFESSOR OF SOCIAL WORK



IN WHOSE INTEREST?

THE PRIVATISATION OF CHILD PROTECTION AND SOCIAL WORK IN ENGLAND

THE LONG HAUL

WHAT HAS HAPPENED RECENTLY

• WHY IT IS NOT SENSIBLE

AN ALTERNATIVE FUTURE



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THE LONG HAUL - A LONGITUDINAL ANALYSIS

WHAT HAS HAPPENED RECENTLY – A CROSS-SECTIONAL ANALYSIS



THE SEVENTY YEAR LONG HAUL



THE LONG HAUL



AUSTERITY AND
THE CREATION
OF THE
WELFARE STATE



CREATING AND EMBEDDING

THE WELFARE STATE

THE WELFARE STATE CONSENSUS [BUTSKELLISM]



OIL AND IMF CRISIS
WHO GOVERNS BRITAIN
AND THE WINTER OF
DISCONTENT

1974-1979



THATCHER AND
THE PRIMACY OF
MARKETS



NEW LABOUR AND MODERNISATION



CAMBORNISM
AND A NEW AGE
OF AUSTERITY

1944-1951

1951-1974

THE FIRST ATTACK
AND THE END OF
CONSENSUS

1979-1997

NEOLIBERALISM
AND THE MANTRA OF
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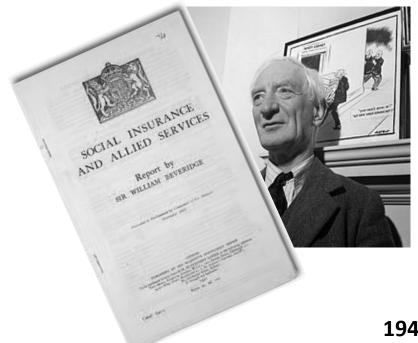
1997-2010 **2010-CONTINUING**

USING THE
BANKING CRISIS
TO TARGET THE
POOR AND
PUBLIC SERVICES

THE LONG HAUL 70 YEARS AGO

THE WELFARE STATE CREATED AT A TIME OF POST-WAR AUSTERITY







IGNORANCE

WANT

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1944 EDUCATION ACT

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THATCHER AND THE PRIMACY OF **MARKETS**



NEW LABOUR AND **MODERNISATION**





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THE WELFARE STATE

THE FIRST ATTACK AND THE END OF **CONSENSUS**

1974-1979

1979-1997

1997-2010 **2010-CONTINUING**

USING THE BANKING CRISIS NEOLIBERALISM TO TARGET THE AND THE MANTRA OF **POOR AND MARKETS PUBLIC SERVICES**

THE 1970s AND THE END OF THE WELFARE STATE CONSENSUS

THE 1970-74 HEATH GOVERNMENT

INDUSTRIAL UNREST AND STRIKES



1973 YOM KIPPUR WAR AND THE OPEC OIL CRISIS

HIGH INFLATION AND HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT

• THREE DAY WORKING WEEK AND 'WHO GOVERNS BRITAIN?'

THE FIRST TIPPING POINT



THE 1970s AND THE END OF THE WELFARE STATE CONSENSUS

• IMF LOANS TO PROTECT THE VALUE OF STERLING

• THE CONDITIONS OF THE IMF LOANS

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC SERVICE CUTS

1978-79 WINTER OF DISCONTENT



THE LONG HAUL



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THATCHER AND THE PRIMACY OF MARKETS

THE MEANS AND MECHANISMS TO UNDERMINE PUBLIC SERVICES

- EMPHASISE THE THREE Es (ECONOMY, EFFICIENCY, EFFECTIVENESS)
- ATTACK (SELF-SERVING) PUBLIC SERVICE PROFESSIONS
- CLAIM PUBLIC SERVICES NOT VALUE FOR MONEY (VFM)
- INTRODUCE THE CULT OF MANAGERIALISM



PRIORITISE BUT ALSO RIG MARKETS

THATCHER AND THE PRIMACY OF MARKETS

THE MEANS AND MECHANISMS TO UNDERMINE PUBLIC SERVICES

- FORCED PRIVATISATIONS OF PUBLIC UTILITIES
- COMPULSORY COMPETITIVE TENDERING
- 1990 NHS AND COMMUNITY CARE ACT



- MAKE GRANTS AND PAYMENTS ONLY AVAILABLE OUTSIDE THE PUBLIC SECTOR
- CAPITAL SPEND CONTROLS



THE LONG HAUL



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15

NEW LABOUR AND PUBLIC SERVICE MODERNISATION THE RE-SETTING OF PUBLIC SERVICES

VFM BECAME 'BEST VALUE' REVIEWS OF ALL PUBLIC SERVICES



- 'BEST VALUE REVIEWS' BASED ON COMPARE, CHALLENGE, CONSULT AND COMPETE
- CONTINUE TO UNDERMINE PUBLIC SECTOR PROFESSIONALS ("SCARS ON MY BACK")

NEW LABOUR AND PUBLIC SERVICE MODERNISATION THE RE-SETTING OF PUBLIC SERVICES

LEAGUE TABLES AND HIT-AND-RUN RATINGS INSPECTORATES



WHICH GAVE THE MEDIA FODDER TO FEED THE NARRATIVE OF PUBLIC SECTOR BAD

- AND INTRODUCE NEW PUBLIC-PRIVATE SECTOR MODELS
 - PFI
 - FOUNDATION HOSPITALS
 - ACADEMY SCHOOLS

THE RECENT JOURNEY FOR SOCIAL WORK AND SOCIAL SERVICES

THE ROAD TO PRIVATISATION?



SOCIAL WORK PRACTICES OPPORTUNITY OR THREAT?

2006 AND SOCIAL WORK PRACTICES

LE GRAND AND ANTECEDENTS

- ACADEMY SCHOOLS
- FOUNDATIONS HOSPITALS
- INTRODUCED BY LABOUR





WHO HAS BEEN ADVISING GOVERNMENT?

SIR JULIAN LE GRAND

- ACADEMY SCHOOLS
- FOUNDATION HOSPITALS
- THINK AHEAD

SIR MARTIN NAREY

- PRIVATE PRISONS
- FRONTLINE





SIR JULIAN LE GRAND









KNIGHTS AND KNAVES PAWNS AND QUEENS

PURIAN III GRAND

THE NARRATIVE

PUBLIC AND PROFESSIONAL BAD

- SELF-SERVING
- SLUGGISH
- STUCK IN THE PAST
- SINK HOLE FOR PUBLIC FUNDS

PRIVATE AND PROFIT GOOD

- MARKET DRIVES EFFICIENCY
- MARKET DRIVES LOWER COSTS
- MARKET DRIVES INNOVATION
- MARKET DRIVES RESPONSIVENESS



AND THEN!!!!!





2008

-GRAGHIA

THE INTERNATIONAL BANKING CRISIS













BUT WHAT WAS THE BIG (TABLOID) MEDIA STORY CREATED IN NOVEMBER 2008?









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THE SECOND TIPPING POINT





2008

-GRAGHIA

THE INTERNATIONAL BANKING CRISIS













2010 THE COALITION GOVERNMENT AND POLITICALLY-CHOSEN AUSTERITY

TARGETTED AT THE POOR, PUBLIC SERVICES AND PUBLIC SECTOR WORKERS



2010 THE COALITION GOVERNMENT AND POLITICALLY-CHOSEN AUSTERITY

TARGETTED AT THE POOR, PUBLIC SERVICES AND PUBLIC SECTOR WORKERS



2010 THE COALITION GOVERNMENT

AND POLITICALLY-CHOSEN AUSTERITY AND PRIVATISATION





ANDREW LANSLEY
HEALTH



IAN DUNCAN SMITH WORK AND PENSIONS



MICHAEL GOVE EDUCATION



CHRIS GRAYLING
JUSTICE

2010 THE COALITION GOVERNMENT

AND POLITICALLY-CHOSEN AUSTERITY AND PRIVATISATION





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CHRIS GRAYLING
JUSTICE

theguardian NOVEMBER 2013 HOW TO PRIVATISE CHILD PROTECTION IN SIX EASY STAGES

- 1. RUBBISH SOCIAL WORKERS BY TARGETING THEM IN SERIOUS CASE REVIEWS
- 2. PLACE OTHER AGENCIES ON THE MARGINS OF SCRUTINY
- 3. STATE SOCIAL WORKERS POLITICALLY CORRECT AND NAIVE
- 4. INTRODUCE FAST-TRACK COURSES WHICH FRAGMENT SOCIAL WORK
- 5. CREATE SYSTEM OVERLOAD AMID CUTS AND INCREASING WORKLOADS
- 6. HAVE INSPECTORATE INTRODUCE HARDER STANDARDS AND HARSHER RATINGS

THE UNDER-THE-RADAR UNOPPOSED STEP CHANGES FOR STATUTORY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES IN 2014





THE TWO 2014 STATUTORY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES REGULATORY CHANGES

CHANGE 1

- ANY PROVIDER
- AS LONG AS THEY ARE NON-PROFIT OR MAKE THEIR PROFIT THROUGH SETTING UP A NOT-FOR-PROFIT SUBSIDIARY

CHANGE 2

• WILL NOT BE REGISTERED, REGULATED OR INSPECTED

WHAT THIS MEANS

ANY COMPANY OR ORGANISATIONS CAN NOW BE CONTRACTED TO

INTRUDE INTO FAMILIES

UNDERTAKE ASSESSMENTS AND SECTION 47 INVESTIGATIONS

SET AND MANAGE CHILD IN NEED AND CHILD PROTECTION PLANS

DECIDE WHETHER TO INITIATE CARE PROCEEDINGS

DECIDE WHERE AND WITH WHOM CHILDREN LIVE



THE PLAYERS ALREADY ON THE PITCH FOR CHILDREN'S SERVICES

- G4S
- SERCO
- VIRGIN CARE
- AMEY
- MOUCHEL









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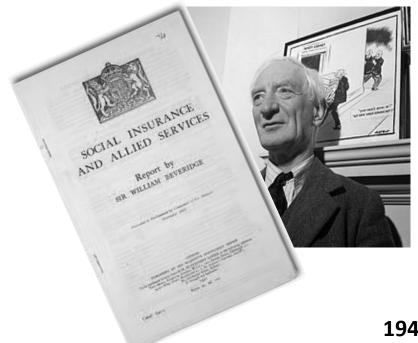




THE LONG HAUL 70 YEARS AGO

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1944 EDUCATION ACT

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WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE WELFARE STATE

CREATED AT A TIME OF POST-WAR AUSTERITY?

THE FIVE GIANTS AND THE WELFARE STATE AND PRIVATISATION AND FRAGMENTATION

IGNORANCE

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION

WANT

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE BENEFITS

DISEASE

HOSPITALS AND COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES

IDLENESS

PBR TRAINING AND PLACEMENT AGENCIES AND THE GIG ECONOMY

SQUALOR

PRIVATE SECTOR RENTED HOUSING AND HOMELESSNESS

WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THE WELFARE STATE CREATED AT A TIME OF POST-WAR AUSTERITY?

THE FIVE GIANTS AND THE WELFARE STATE AND PRIVATISATION AND FRAGMENTATION TWO NEW GIANTS

FEAR AND THREAT

POLICE

PRISONS

PROBATION

FORENSIC SERVICES

NEGLECT

ADULT SOCIAL CARE
CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES

LOOK AT WHAT HAS ALREADY HAPPENED IN CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES



THE POTENTIAL TROJAN HORSES CROSSING THE RUBICON REMOVING STATUTORY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL WORK SERVICES FROM PUBLIC SECTOR LOCAL AUTHORITIES

RICHMOND AND KINGSTON

WINDSOR AND MAIDENHEAD

OTHERS MAKING THEIR PLANS





LOOK AT WHAT HAS ALREADY HAPPENED THE FORCED AND COERCED REMOVAL OF STATUTORY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL WORK SERVICES FROM LOCAL AUTHORITIES

LABOUR-CONTROLLED DONCASTER, SLOUGH, SANDWELL, BIRMINGHAM, READING, SUNDERLAND

THE FORCED AND COERCED REMOVAL OF STATUTORY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL WORK SERVICES FROM LOCAL AUTHORITIES

- LABOUR-CONTROLLED DONCASTER, SLOUGH, SANDWELL, BIRMINGHAM, READING, SUNDERLAND
- CONSERVATIVE-CONTROLLED WORCESTERSHIRE AND NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

[AND REMEMBER MR CAMERON WAS ON A MISSION TO HAVE ALL CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES 'ACADEMISED'

AND INTO 'NEWCOs' WITH 'MARKET INSURGENTS' BY 2022]

LOCAL AUTHORITY CHILDREN'S SOCIAL WORKERS

- IN ENGLAND ALMOST 20% OF CHILDREN'S SOCIAL WORKERS ARE INTERIM AGENCY SOCIAL WORKERS PROVIDED THROUGH FOR-PROFIT PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
- JUST TWO [SANCTUARY AND LIQUID PERSONNEL] OF THE MANY EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES
 ARE EACH MAKING PROFITS OF OVER £2m A YEAR

THEY PAY EACH OF THEIR SENIOR DIRECTORS OVER £250,000 A YEAR

PRIVATE FOR-PROFIT SECTOR INFILTRATION AND COLONISATION INTO THE CHILDREN'S SERVICES 'INDUSTRY' INCLUDES

- KPMG AND MOTT MACDONALD DEVELOPING ACCREDITATION PROCESS FOR SOCIAL WORKERS
- DELOITTE MANAGE THE CHILDREN'S SERVICES INNOVATION FUND
- HEDGE FUND NOW FUNDING SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION
- SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE AND ORGANISATIONAL MODELS SUCH AS 'SIGNS OF SAFETY' AND 'RECLAIMING SOCIAL WORK' OWNED AND PROVIDED BY PRIVATE COMPANIES

THE CARE OF LOOKED AFTER CHILDREN

- 72% OF CHILDREN'S HOMES NOW PRIVATE 'FOR PROFIT'
- ALMOST HALF OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN ENGLAND PROVIDE NO CHILDREN'S HOMES
- STAFFING LEVELS ARE LOWER IN PRIVATE CHILDREN'S HOMES
- PRIVATE CHILDREN'S HOMES CLUSTERED IN AREAS OF LOW PROPERTY PRICES

- A THIRD OF CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE ARE WITH FOSTER CARERS PROVIDED BY FOR-PROFIT FOSTER CARE AGENCIES
- IN 2015 IT WAS REPORTED THAT 8 FOSTER CARE AGENCIES ALONE (THERE ARE MANY MORE) WERE
 TAKING PROFITS OF OVER £40m A YEAR FROM CHILDREN'S SOCIAL SERVICES
- PRIVATE FOSTER CARE AGENCIES NOW BEING SOLD ON TO HEDGE FUNDS

WHY IS THIS NOT A SENSIBLE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL?

WHAT THIS MEANS

CONTRACTING OUT WITHIN A MARKET PLACE

ACCOUNTABILITY THROUGH CONTRACT MANAGEMENT

NO TRANSARENCY OR OPENESS

NO LOCAL LEADERSHIP OR COMMUNITY COMMITMENT

COMPETITION NOT COOPERATION

CHURN AND COMPLEXITY

WHAT THIS MEANS CONTRACTING OUT WITHIN A MARKET PLACE

BUT ALSO

- THE ADDITIONAL TIME, DISTRACTION AND COSTS OF:
 - SPECIFYING, TENDERING AND CONTRACT LETTING
 - MANAGING AND REPORTING ON CONTRACTS
 - RE-TENDERING AND RE-LETTING CONTRACTS
 - A ONE-WAY STREET AS LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND OTHER PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONERS LOSE THEIR SERVICE EXPERTISE

WHAT THIS MEANS CONTRACTING OUT WITHIN A MARKET PLACE

PRIMACY OF PRICE AND PROFIT

DOWNSKILLING THE WORKFORCE MIX

ASSET STRIPPING



TAKING THE PROFIT AND THEN SELLING ON

WHAT THIS MEANS CHILDREN ARE BEING PLACED:

- WITH CARERS UNKNOWN TO [AND UNSEEN BY] THE LOCAL AUTHORITY,
- OFTEN AT A DISTANCE,
- THROUGH SPOT PURCHASING 'BROKERAGE TEAMS',
- BY SHORT-TERM INTERIM AGENCY SOCIAL WORKERS WHO HARDLY KNOW THE CHILDREN AND FAMILIES
- AND THE SOCIAL WORKERS LARGELY UNKNOWN TO THE LOCAL AUTHORITY
- WHO THEMSELVES ARE MANAGED AND SUPERVISED BY INTERIM AGENCY FRONT-LINE MANAGERS
- WITH THE SERVICE LED BY SHORT-TERM SENIOR MANAGERS PROVIDED BY EXECUTIVE RECRUITMENT AGENCIES

 59

IT DOES NOT HAVE TO BE THIS WAY NO TO TINA THERE IS AN ALTERNATIVE FUTURE





A COMPARISON BETWEEN A POSITIVE AGENDA AND DIRECTION FOR STATUTORY SOCIAL WORK AND THE PERSONAL SOCIAL SERVICES AND THE CURRENT AGENDA

A POSITIVE FUTURE AGENDA	THE CURRENT AGENDA
 CHAMPIONING SOCIAL WORK'S VALUES 	CONCENTRATING ON FINANCIAL VALUE
ETHICS OF PUBLIC SERVICE	ETHICS OF BUSINESS SUCCESS
 FOCUS ON FRONT-LINE PRACTICE 	FOCUS ON SPREAD SHEET BOTTOM-LINE
• EMPHASIS ON COLLABORATION	EMPHASIS ON COMPETITION
• INTEGRATION	FRAGMENTATION
 FAMILY AND COMMUNITY FOCUS 	FINANCE AND COMMERCIAL FOCUS
 LOCAL LEADERSHIP AND ACCOUNTABILITY 	REMOTE LEADERSHIP AND OWNERSHIP
• TRANSPARENCY	OPAQUENESS
 SEEKING LESS COMPLEXITY 	CREATING MORE COMPLEXITY
 SHAPED BY SERVICE PROFESSIONALS 	SHAPED BY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANTS
• SERVICE CONTINUITY	COMPETITIVE CONTRACT CHANGES
• STABILITY	CHURN
 IMPROVEMENT FOCUS 	INNOVATION FOCUS
 PRIORISTISING QUALITY 	PRIORITISING CUTTING COSTS

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SERVICE CONTINUITY

STABILITY

IMPROVEMENT FOCUS

PRIORISTISING QUALITY

THE CURRENT AGENDA

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CREATING MORE COMPLEXITY

SHAPED BY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANTS

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CHURN

INNOVATION FOCUS

PRIORITISING CUTTING COSTS

LEEDS. HAMPSHIRE. IOW. ESSEX. EAST SUSSEX. HERTFORDSHIRE ...

AND LOOK HOW QUICKLY IT CAN CHANGE!!!!

LOOK HOW QUICKLY IT CAN CHANGE!!!!



2016-2019







SO IT CAN BE DIFFERENT! AND LET'S KEEP TRYING TO MAKE IT SO

